







Concept of One Health

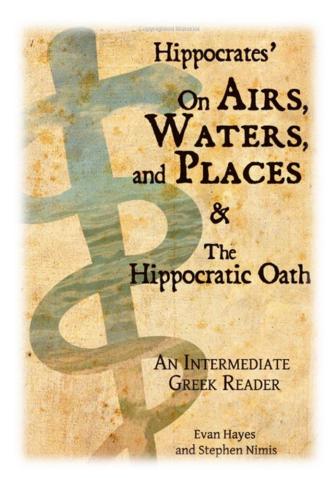
One Health is NOT a new concept, but it has become more important in recent years. This is because many factors have changed interactions between people, animals, and our environment.

One Health is an approach to ensure the well being of people, animals and the environment through collaborative problem solving — locally, nationally, and globally (UC Davis).

One Health is defined as a collaborative, multisectoral, and transdisciplinary approach — working at the local, regional, national, and global levels — with the goal of achieving optimal health outcomes recognizing the interconnection between people, animals, plants, and their shared environment (CDC).

History of One Health Hippocrates – Virchow – Schwabe - Manhattan Principles

The term "One Health" is fairly new, the concept has long been recognized.



The presentation falls roughly into two halves, the first detailing *various* environmental factors that contribute to specific diseases

Hippocrates on airs, water, and places

History of One Health Hippocrates – Virchow – Schwabe - Manhattan Principles

Link Between Human and Animal Health "Zoonosis and One Medicine"

Rudolf Virchow



Rudolf Virchow (1858)

Father of

modern pathology

The origin of the *One Medicine concept* has been linked to the 19th century German physician and pathologist, Rudolf Virchow, whose discoveries on *Trichinella spiralis* in pork led to valuable public health measures.

Virchow coined the term "zoonosis" and proclaimed that there should be no dividing line between human and animal medicine.

History of One Health Hippocrates – Virchow – Schwabe - Manhattan Principles

The Relation of Animals to Man "Comparative pathology"

Canadian physician and pathologist Sir William Osler at McGill College and veterinary students at the Montreal Veterinary College in the 1870s.

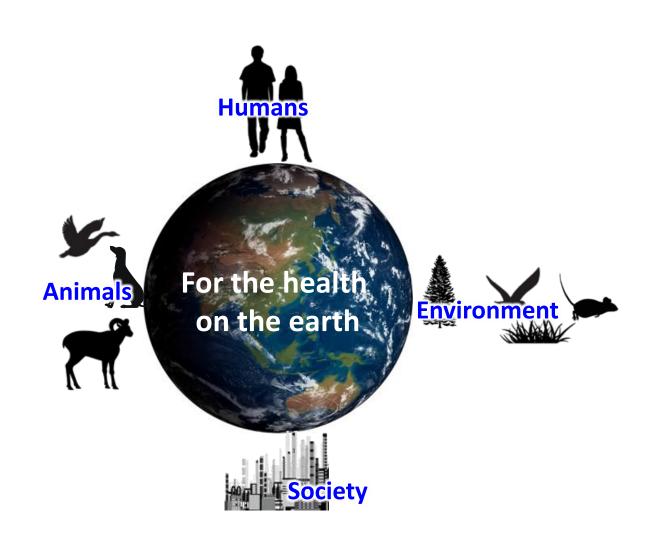
Osler published on the relation of animals to man and promoted *comparative pathology* and the One Medicine Concept.

William Osler

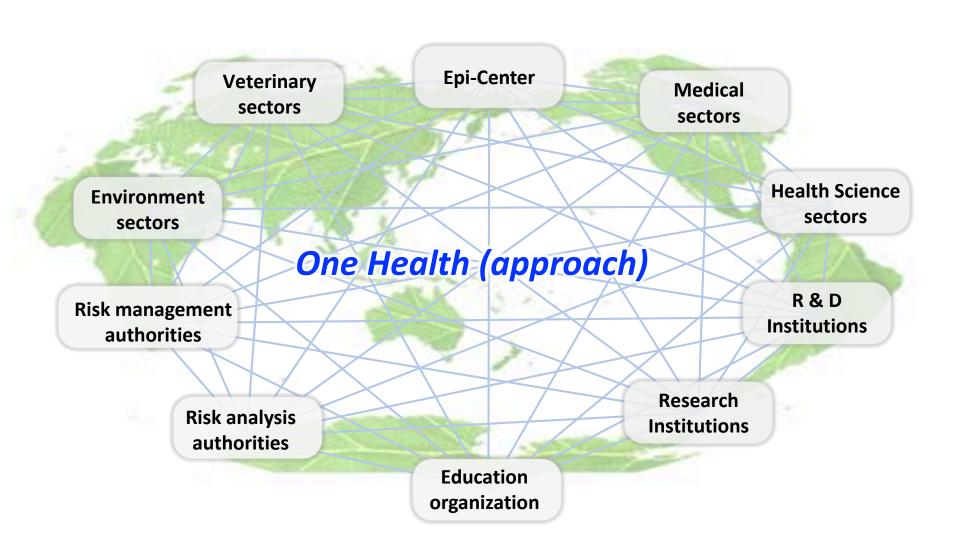


Father of Veterinary Pathology

One Health: Sound living environment to the next generation! 健全な生活環境を次世代に!



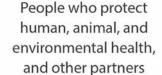
One Health approach trans-sectoral collaboration for the health of humans, animals, and environment



Firm specialty in respective field (need experience)

One Health

Coordinating



Communicating

Collaborating



Collaboration
communication for
tackling and solving health problems
(need experience)



To achieve the best health outcomes for people, animals, plants, and our environment

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National Center for Emerging and Zoonotic Infectious Diseases

Concept of One Health

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Prominent grand for research and graduate education

21 Century Center of Excellence Program (MEXT) "Program of Excellence for Zoonosis Control (2003-2007)" By Grad. Sch. Vet Med, Grad Sch. Med,

Research Center for **Zoonosis Control (2005-)**



Global Center of Excellence Program (MEXT)

"Establishment of International Collaboration Centers for Zoonosis Control (2008-2012" By Grad. Sch. Vet Med, RCZC, Grad Sch. Med, Inst. Genetic

Zoonosis Control Expert Program (2009-)

Program for Leading Graduate Schools (MEXT)

"Fostering Global Leaders in Veterinary Science Contributing to One Health(2011-2018)" By Grad. Sch. Vet Med, RCZC, Grad Sch. Med, Inst. Genetic

Reorganize two graduate schools (2018-)





Graduate school of Infectious Disease



World-leading Innovative & Smart Education (WISE program)

「卓越大学院プログラム」は、各大学が自身の強みを核に、これまでの大学院改革の成果を生かし、国内外の大学・研究機関・民間企業等と組織的な連携を行いつつ、世界最高水準の教育力・研究力を結集した5年一貫の博士課程学位プログラムを構築することで、あらゆるセクターを牽引する卓越した博士人材を育成するとともに、人材育成・交流及び新たな共同研究の創出が持続的に展開される卓越した拠点を形成する取組を推進する事業です(From MEXT)

Based on strong points

Infectious diseases, chemical hazards, animal sciences, university with medical and veterinary school and environmental science

Utilize outcomes of graduate school reformation

Achievement of Leading Program

Promote functional collaboration and cooperation with universities, institutions, and company domestically and internationally to provide a qualified, world-class-rank graduate school program

Outstanding international network with reliable counterparts established by 21COE, GCOE, LP, and other programs

Organize the highest educational institutions to foster highly qualified PhD who can lead various sectors internationally

to innovate and create novel social values

One Health Frontier Gradate School of Excellence

本プログラムが御旗に掲げる"One Health"の実現には、医学、獣医学、環境科学などの学問領域、および発生現場、医療、研究開発、教育およびリスク管理などに関わる機関が協働する"One Health approach"が必要です。本プログラムでは、感染症・化学物質・動物科学に関する教育研究リソースを活用し、先端的な研究を推進します。信頼できるカウンターパートを有するグローバルネットワークを活用した国際共同・調査研究、WHO、JICAなどの国際行政・協力機関との連携、企業との連携による開発研究など、One Healthに関連する多くの経験を大学院生に積ませることを通じて、疾病制御・予防の理念を明確にもち、バランス感覚に優れた国際性と俯瞰力を備え、One Healthに係る諸問題を解決できる専門家を育成します。

To ensure the critical concept of this program "One Health", multi-disciplinary collaboration such as medicine, veterinary medicine, and environmental science, and trans-sectoral cooperation with human and animal health sectors, education, research and development institutions, and risk management authorities, in other words, "One Health Approach", is essential. In this program, we promote advanced researches using excellent research and human resources and outstanding experiences on infectious diseases, chemical hazard, and anima and life sciences for contributing One Health. Additionally, PhD course students will gain a variety of experiences of international collaborative research with reliable counterparts, cooperative activity with international organization such as WHO, OIE, and JICA, and/or development research in collaboration with public institution and company. This program aims at fostering professional/expert (prominent PhD) who will be able to tackle and resolve problems related to One Health, with a definite idea for disease control and prevention, a holistic viewpoint, a well-balanced international sense, and a comprehensive competence for decision-making and problem-solving.

One Health Frontier Gradate School of Excellence

Multi-sectoral and multidisciplinary collaboration are required for ensuring One Health

Medical side

- ✓ Grad Sch Med
- ✓ Grad Sch Pharma
- Grad Sch Denti
- Grad Sch Health Sci
- √ Hospital
- ✓ Center Environ Health Sci

Veterinary and environ side







Resources at HU

- Grad Sch Vet Med
- Grad Sch Inf Dis
- **RCZC**
- GI-CoRE
- Grad Sch Environ Sci

Prominent Institutes



International organization



OIE WHO



Superior Multi-disciplinary

- ✓ Leadership
- PhD ✓ Team work
 - ✓ Holistic viewpoint
 - ✓ Practical
 - ✓ Originality
 - ✓ Think ahead
 - ✓ Global
 - ✓ Transferable skill

One Health Multi-disciplinary

Platoform for HRD



Nitobe



Human resource education and development

Research & development Diagnosis & treatment



Antibody

OIE-JCC



Fuso Co Ltd Shionogi

Field, Int'L cooperation

Collaboration internationally



Zambia **JICA**



Collaboration with registered university

Where superior PhD are needed 育成する人材の輩出先

Disease control and prevention at Epicenter 発生現場での疾病制御・予防



One Health Approach

Government, Cooperation agency 国内外行政機関

国際協力機関



WHO, OIE, JICA, MAFF, MHLW, NPO, NGO



Int'L human resource network is supreme property 人材ネットワーク

PhD

- は至高の財産 ✓ Int'L frame work for disease control
- ✓ 疾病制御の国際的枠組み構築
- √ Avoiding social damages and improvement of production
- √ 社会経済的損失の回避、生産性の向上

√ Firm specialty



- Multi-disciplinary
- ✓ Leadership
- ✓ Team work
- ✓ Holistic viewpoint
- Practical
- Originality
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- Transferable skill

Academia 教育研究機関

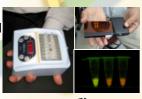


Prominent research Institute, Universities





- √ Researches and human resource development for disease control,
- ✓ 疾病制御に資する基盤研究・教育と人材育成
- ✓ 医学・獣医学の連携による新規価値の創出
- ✓ Innovation



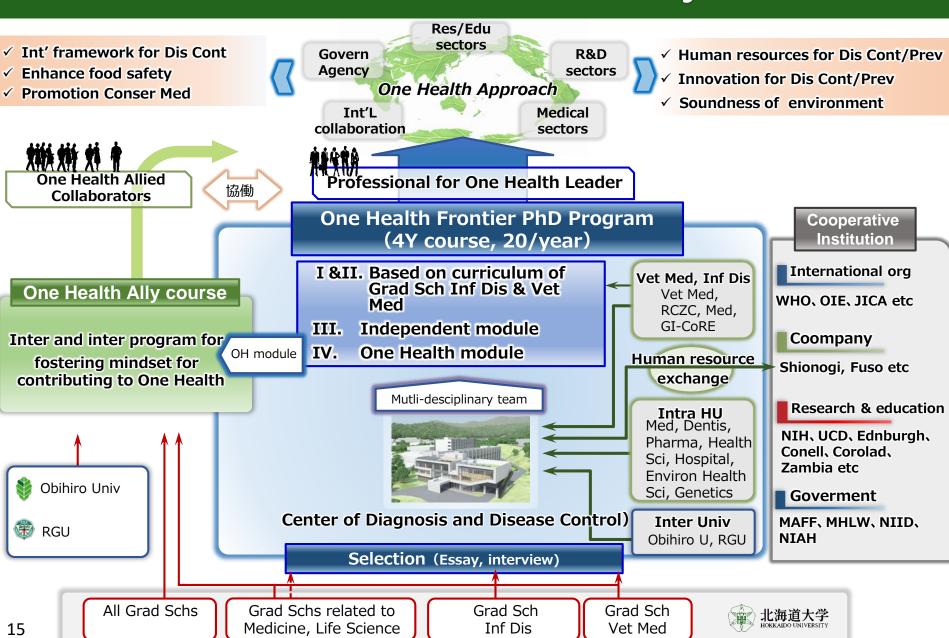
Pharmaceutical company, Vaccine maker, **Bio Venture etc**





- ✓ Development of vaccine, diagnostic, treatment
- ✓ 新規ワクチン、診断・治療法、検査法の開発
- ✓ Early warning and response system
- ✓ 異常の早期検知システムの構築

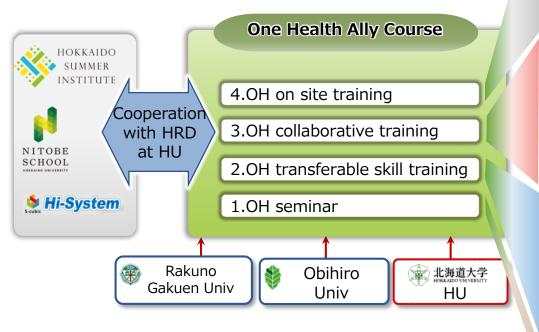
One Health Frontier Gradate School of Excellence



One Health Ally Course

Soundness of life and environment for next generation

Fostering mindset for collaboration for One Health globally



Practical training overseas

4. Practical training overseas

Experience on One Health Approach





Inv heavy metal contam (Ethiopia)

(Zambia)

3. Improvement of cooperation skill

Practical training for cooperation



Rumor surveil EID (WHO Phillipine)

2. Improvement of transferable skills



Transferable skill training

Workshop for problem-solving with team work

1. Basics of One Health

One Health Ally Course is Intra- and Inter-University Special Program of graduate school education for fostering mindset for contributing One Health (HU PhD students both for natural sciences and humanity as well as PhD students of RG and OU can join)

Program for One Health Frontier Graduate School of Excellence

Based on research and education resources by 21COE, GOCE, and Leading Program, and multi-disciplinary collaboration with variety sectors including human health, animal health, and environmental health

This program aims at fostering professional/expert (superior PhD) who will be able to tackle and resolve problems related to One Health, with a definite idea for disease control and prevention, a holistic viewpoint, a well-balanced international sense, and a comprehensive competence for decision-making and problem-solving

For the health of human, animal, and the planet (One Health)